

The Collected Papers of Charles S. Peirce				
<i>References to "virtue" compiled by Diana Heney & Kelly Cunningham, Vanderbilt</i>				
ref	section	salient to moral philosophy y/n	content	context
1	1.75	n	criticizing someone else for making phony concessions to virtue to try to prop up their view	section title "the study of the useless"
2	1.204	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
3	1.238	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
4	1.256	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
5	1.324	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
6	1.343	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	section title "the reality of thirdness", possibly worth circling back
7	1.365	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of" x 3	
8	1.366	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
9	1.379	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
10	1.39o	possibly?	"the virtue of Thirdness"	discussion of habit-taking
11	1.432	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
12	1.458	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
13	1.459	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
14	1.467	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
15	1.499	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
16	1.504	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	a truly weird diagram - coffee filter?
17	1.52o	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
18	1.564	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
19	1.576	y	invocation of "higher virtues", a "true elevation of soul", "we can perceive that good reason and good morals are closely aligned"	note to self: check the work, the section is "Ultimate Goods" but is that the editors' title or P's?
20	1.639	possibly?	discussion of instinct, "no extraordinary pitch of virtue" to look upon one's own life as small	opposition to virtue, rather than exemplar
21	1.66o	possibly?	"It is a thousand times better to have no faith at all in God or virtue than to have a hemi-hypocritical faith..."	the very next section (1.661) is developing conservatism, probably relevant at least to that
22	1.661	y	wisdom and virtue and not marrying your own sister	

23	2.27	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
24	2.82	y	"such virtues as intellectual honesty and sincerity and a real love of truth", and the "higher moral conceptions"	conception of normative science seems to be at work
25	2.86	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
26	2.92	probably n	expression "significant virtue", which I think here means that in virtue of which it signifies/is a sign - not notable virtue	come back to this if the expression recurs
27	2.247	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
28	2.248	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
29	2.249	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
30	2.254	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
31	2.276	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
32	2.299	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
33	2.304	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
34	2.357	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of" x 3	
35	2.518	n but it is funny	"virtue and an orange have nothing in common"	Extension of the Aristotelain Syllogistic, s.1 "On a Limited Universe of Marks"
36	2.600	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
37	2.654	y	discussion of heroism, wider interests, possibility of self-sacrifice, logicality, in some cases "we can only imitate the virtue"	exemplarism?
38	2.664	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
39	2.713	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
40	2.725	possibly?	expression "the virtue of the reasoning" is used, in context of rules for synthetic reasoning, in this case, "sampling must be fair"	
41	2.729	possibly?	induction as having "virtue", context is a discussion of self-correction	might be useful in categorizing self-correction or concrete reasonableness or self control
42	2.769	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
43	2.780	possibly?	discussion of "truth-producing virtues", but this perhaps may as well be "truth-producing features", especially given P's fondness for the expression "by virtue of" - i.e. that feature in light of which	

44	2.786	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
45	2.804	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
46	2.293 fn p1	probably n	tantalizing - contains both 'virtue' and 'habit' but refers to the possible connections between symbols and their objects	
47	2.461	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
48	3.66	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of", plus a tempting reference to "supererogatory virtue" which is something like "so perfectly exemplifies"	
49	3.132	n and possibly yikes	virtue is on a list of things people can have in comon as P is setting out an example of a "universe of married monogamists" to demonstrate a logical function	
50	3.158	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
51	3.161	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
52	3.374	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
53	3.418	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
54	3.425	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
55	3.515	probably n	"I do not find much virtue in general formulae"; here "virtue" reads as "utiity"	come back to it with fresh eyes, in connection with eg. 2.729
56	3.568	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
57	3.613	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
58	3.628	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
59	4.123	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
60	4.124	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
61	4.174	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
62	4.198	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
63	4.234	probably n	"because it has a dormative virtue"; here virtue reads as "quality"	discussion of abstractsions and dcotors knowledge of opium
64	4.246	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	

65	4.334	possibly?	"Understand then, that if of a system of singular characters it is possible to find among them two such (say <i>beauty</i> and <i>virtue</i>) that all triad..."	discussion of two different characters of the system, the discussion itself does not seem particularly relevant, but might be worth considering why he picks beauty and virtue out of all possible things
66	4.382	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
67	4.447	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of" x3	
68	4.448	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
69	463	n	"it was because opium has a dormative virtue.."; used here again as "quality" or "trait"	Discussion of abstraction and Entia Rationis
70	4.491	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of" x2	
71	4.493	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
72	4.544	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
73	4.572	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
74	5.619	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
75	4.625	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
76	4.663	probably n	"Indeed they are so rich in their curiosity and their eye-opening virtues"	Discussion of 4th argument concerning multitudes and units
77	5.67	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
78	5.73	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of" x3	
79	5.75	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of" x2	
80	5.87	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
81	5.288	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
82	5.293	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
83	4.316	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
84	5.319	probably n	"...depends for its whole virtue upon the truth..."; used to refer to the strength or purity of his argument	discussion of truth of logically deduced principles
85	5.34	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
86	5.387	possibly?	"--just as any virtue, just as all that we cherish, costs us dear"; used here as something like "value"	Discussion of merits of other logical methods
87	5.393	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
88	5.405	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	

89	5.413	n	"which is a virtue of scientific nomenclature.."; used here as "advantage"	
90	5.502	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
91	5.565	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of" x2	
92	5.569	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of" x2	
93	5.382	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
94	5.402	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
95	5.448	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of" x3	
96	6.33	yes	"Its other sportings would be evanescent, but this would have a growing virtue"; used here as advantage, but in discussion of habit	discussion of habit, cosmogonic philosophy, how feeling develops
97	6.36	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
98	6.101	probably n	"...the only tendency which can grow by its own virtue"; used here as "intrinsically" or "out of its own accord"	discussion of tendency of all things to take habits
99	6.119	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
100	6.141	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
101	6.144	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
102	6.176	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
103	6.184	y	"...and with him this was but one of a whole diadem of virtues"; actually talking about virtue as character trait	Referencing William James' intellectual morality, states that James' lectures were delightful but did not exhibit him at his best
104	6.2	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
105	6.204	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
106	6.213	possibly?	"... to the virtues of mathematical thinking."; virtue used here as "advantage"	discussion of mathematics
107	6.243	possibly?	"..all the virtue of the equation lies in this term..." using virtue as "advantage" again	
108	6.271	possibly?	"... to do an act of virtue..." seems to be referencing virtuous actions, discussion of personal consciousness and feeling	discussion of sympathetic communication
109	6.278	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
110	6.286	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	

111	6.293	possibly?	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of", but discussing sympathy with one's neighbors, and moral progress	Discussion of Darwin immediately before, this section discusses gospel of Christ
112	6.304	possibly?	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of", but discussing sympathy and continuity of mind	reconciling Darwinian ideas with Christianity, about evolution, possibly in the moral sense
113	6.307	probably n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of" x3	Same section, discussing sympathy with neighbors
114	6.315	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
115	6.328	probably n	"...if this be true, is a superogatory virtue..." , used here as "advantage", specifically of his system of logic	
116	6.359	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
117	6.372	possibly?	" <i>Virtual</i> is something used to mean pertaining to virtue in the sense of an ethical habit"; discussing different definitions of virtue	part of larger discussion of representation, stands on its own as one of several definitions
118	6.385	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
119	6.158	possibly?	"I certainly think that common prayers have some peculiar virtues of their own"; used here as "advantage" or "quality"	discussion of prayers
120	6.562	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
121	6.601	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
122	6.612	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
123	6.18 Fn 1 p 18	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
124	6.595 Fn P1	n	"from the concrete 'virtuous' to the abstract 'virtue'; used as virtue in moral sense	not sure of context, need to look back to what the footnote is referencing (2.428)
125	7.51	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
126	7.25o	y	used x4, discussion of virtue as comprehension	paragraph contains references to Socrates and Aristotle, comprehension of things being discussed as a virtue
127	7.251	y	used x4, virtue as something that can be taught	continuing discussion of virtue as comprehension
128	7.275	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	

129	7.34o	n	"...just as it is entirely without meaning to say that virtue or any other abstraction is hard..."	discussion of subjunctive conditional interpretation of diamond's hardness
130	7.341	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of" x 2	
131	7.342	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
132	7.353	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
133	7.368	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
134	7.378	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
135	7.38o	y	"The greatness of the human mind lies in its ability to discover truth notwithstanding its not having instincts strong enough to exempt it from error"; described as a virtue.	rational minds (progressive) as compared to instinctive minds, a backhanded compliment for Kant
136	7.392	probably n	describing the "mind's occult virtue" and that "by virtue of which" the mind has an occult nature	
137	7.411	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
138	7.467	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of" x 2	
139	7.468	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
140	7.483	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
141	7.494	n	"pristine virtue" of the English language	
142	7.498	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
143	7.538	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
144	7.554	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
145	7.673	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of" x 3	
146	8.14	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
147	8.18	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
148	8.119	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of" x 5	
149	8.143	y	"truth is truth, whether it is opposed to the interests of society to admit it or not", adds "I must confess that I belong to the class of scallawags who purpose, with God's help, to look the truth in the face, whether doing so be conducive to the interests of society or not."	opposing this is "the mainspring of the mendacity and hypocrisy which Englishmen so commonly regard as virtues"
150	8.179	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
151	8.2oo	y	"moral virtue"!	attributed to Wundt, developed in next section

152	8.201	y	the virtue in question is the "genuine anxiety to correct the opinions which he at times entertains, and to cast away the most brilliant theories the instant the dicta of experience seem to be against them", contrasts against the vice of "littleness"	
153	8.224	n	"of the same virtue as..."; "virtue" used as "kind"	
154	8.313	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
155	8.33o	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of" x 3	
156	8.331	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
157	8.335	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of" x 2	
158	8.361	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
159	8.136 fn 3	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	
160	8.368 fn 23	n	expression "in virtue of" or "by virtue of"	